

Planetary Fact Sheet - Metric

	<u>MERCURY</u>	<u>VENUS</u>	<u>EARTH</u>	<u>MOON</u>	<u>MARS</u>	<u>JUPITER</u>	<u>SATURN</u>	<u>URANUS</u>	<u>NEPTUNE</u>	<u>PLUTO</u>
<u>Mass</u> (10 ²⁴ kg)	0.330	4.87	5.97	0.073	0.642	1898	568	86.8	102	0.0146
<u>Diameter</u> (km)	4879	12,104	12,756	3475	6792	142,984	120,536	51,118	49,528	2370
<u>Density</u> (kg/m ³)	5427	5243	5514	3340	3933	1326	687	1271	1638	2095
<u>Gravity</u> (m/s ²)	3.7	8.9	9.8	1.6	3.7	23.1	9.0	8.7	11.0	0.7
<u>Escape Velocity</u> (km/s)	4.3	10.4	11.2	2.4	5.0	59.5	35.5	21.3	23.5	1.3
<u>Rotation Period</u> (hours)	1407.6	-5832.5	23.9	655.7	24.6	9.9	10.7	-17.2	16.1	-153.3
<u>Length of Day</u> (hours)	4222.6	2802.0	24.0	708.7	24.7	9.9	10.7	17.2	16.1	153.3
<u>Distance from Sun</u> (10 ⁶ km)	57.9	108.2	149.6	0.384*	227.9	778.6	1433.5	2872.5	4495.1	5906.4
<u>Perihelion</u> (10 ⁶ km)	46.0	107.5	147.1	0.363*	206.6	740.5	1352.6	2741.3	4444.5	4436.8
<u>Aphelion</u> (10 ⁶ km)	69.8	108.9	152.1	0.406*	249.2	816.6	1514.5	3003.6	4545.7	7375.9
<u>Orbital Period</u> (days)	88.0	224.7	365.2	27.3	687.0	4331	10,747	30,589	59,800	90,560
<u>Orbital Velocity</u> (km/s)	47.4	35.0	29.8	1.0	24.1	13.1	9.7	6.8	5.4	4.7
<u>Orbital Inclination</u> (degrees)	7.0	3.4	0.0	5.1	1.9	1.3	2.5	0.8	1.8	17.2
<u>Orbital Eccentricity</u>	0.205	0.007	0.017	0.055	0.094	0.049	0.057	0.046	0.011	0.244
<u>Obliquity to Orbit</u> (degrees)	0.01	177.4	23.4	6.7	25.2	3.1	26.7	97.8	28.3	122.5
<u>Mean Temperature</u> (C)	167	464	15	-20	-65	-110	-140	-195	-200	-225
<u>Surface Pressure</u> (bars)	0	92	1	0	0.01	Unknown*	Unknown*	Unknown*	Unknown*	0.00001
<u>Number of Moons</u>	0	0	1	0	2	67	62	27	14	5
<u>Ring System?</u>	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
<u>Global Magnetic Field?</u>	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown
	<u>MERCURY</u>	<u>VENUS</u>	<u>EARTH</u>	<u>MOON</u>	<u>MARS</u>	<u>JUPITER</u>	<u>SATURN</u>	<u>URANUS</u>	<u>NEPTUNE</u>	<u>PLUTO</u>

* - See the [Fact Sheet Notes](#).

[Planetary Fact Sheet in U.S. Units](#)

[Planetary Fact Sheet - Values compared to Earth](#)

[Index of Planetary Fact Sheets](#) - More detailed fact sheets for each planet

[Notes on the Fact Sheets](#) - Explanations of the values and headings in the fact sheet

[Schoolyard Solar System](#) - Demonstration scale model of the solar system for the classroom



Author/Curator:

Dr. David R. Williams, dave.williams@nasa.gov

NSSDCA, Mail Code 690.1

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

Greenbelt, MD 20771

+1-301-286-1258

NASA Official: Dr. David R. Williams, david.r.williams@nasa.gov

Last Updated: 09 December 2016, DRW